

Investigation of the solvent effect, regioselectivity, and the mechanism of the cycloaddition reaction between 2-chlorobenzimidazole and benzonitrile oxide

Mohamed Abdoul-Hakim^{1,2}, Khadija El Idrissi^{1,2},
Abdellah Zeroual^{1*}, Hocine Garmes²

¹ Molecular Modelling, Spectroscopy and Environment Research Team,
Faculty of Science, Chouaib Doukkali University,
P. O. Box 20, 24000 El Jadida, Morocco; e-mail: zeroualabdellah2@gmail.com

² Analytical Chemistry and Environmental Sciences Team,
Department of chemistry, Faculty of Science, Chouaib Doukkali University,
P. O. Box 20, 24000 El Jadida, Morocco

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Table of Contents	Pages
Figure S1. B3LYP/6-311G+(d,p) IRC profile associated with TS1–TS5	S 2
Scheme S1. Obtaining 3-phenyl[1,2,4]oxadiazolo[4,5- <i>a</i>]benzimidazole (3a) by two separate pathways	S 2
Table S1. B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) total (a.u.) and relative enthalpies (kcal·mol ⁻¹), total (a.u.) and relative (cal·mol ⁻¹ ·K ⁻¹) entropies, and total (a.u.) and relative (kcal·mol ⁻¹) Gibbs energies, of the stationary points involved in the reaction of 1'a with 2' in gas phase and MeOH.	S 3
Table S2. B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) total (a.u.) and relative enthalpies (kcal·mol ⁻¹) enthalpies, total (a.u.) and relative (cal·mol ⁻¹ ·K ⁻¹) entropies, and total (a.u.) and relative (kcal·mol ⁻¹) Gibbs energies, of the stationary points involved in the reaction of 1'a with 2' in THF.	S 3
Table S3. B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) total (a.u.) and relative enthalpies (kcal·mol ⁻¹) enthalpies, total (a.u.) and relative (cal·mol ⁻¹ ·K ⁻¹) entropies, and total (a.u.) and relative (kcal·mol ⁻¹) Gibbs energies, of the stationary points involved in the reaction of 1'a with 2 in gas phase and MeOH.	S 4
Table S4. Valence pool populations calculated from the ELF of the most relevant points along the IRC curve associated with TS1 in the nucleophilic addition step of 1'a and 2'	S 5
Table S5. Valence pool populations calculated from the ELF of the most relevant points along the IRC curve associated with TS2 in the nucleophilic addition step of 1'a and 2'	S 9
Table S6. Summary of table S4.	S 12
Table S7. Summary of table S5.	S 12
B3LYP/6-311G+(d,p) Cartesian coordinates and electronic energies for TSs structures, together with the single imaginary frequencies..	S 13

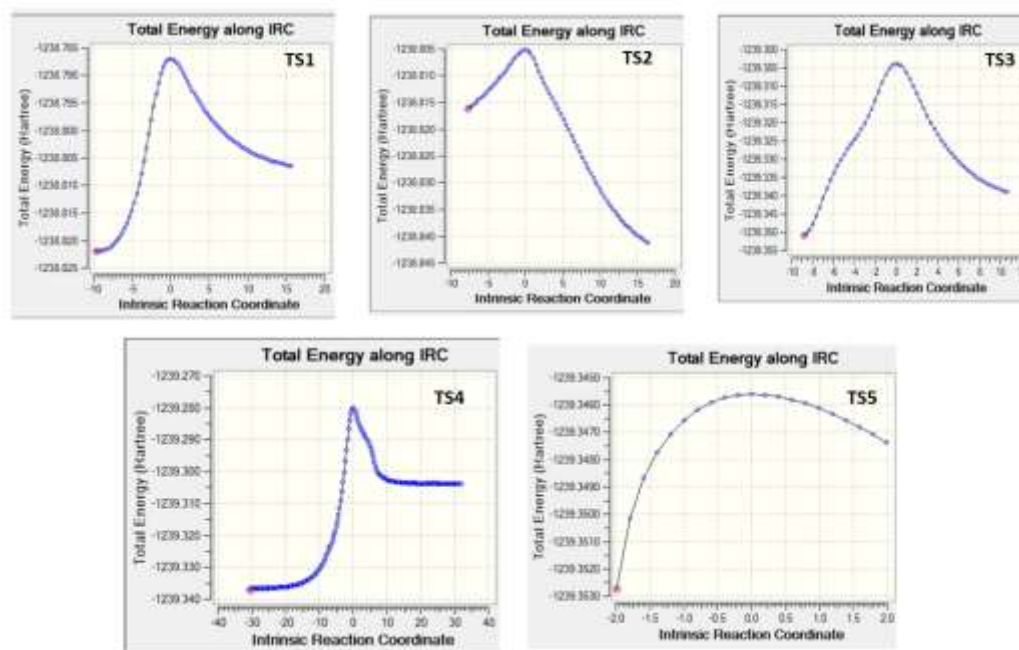
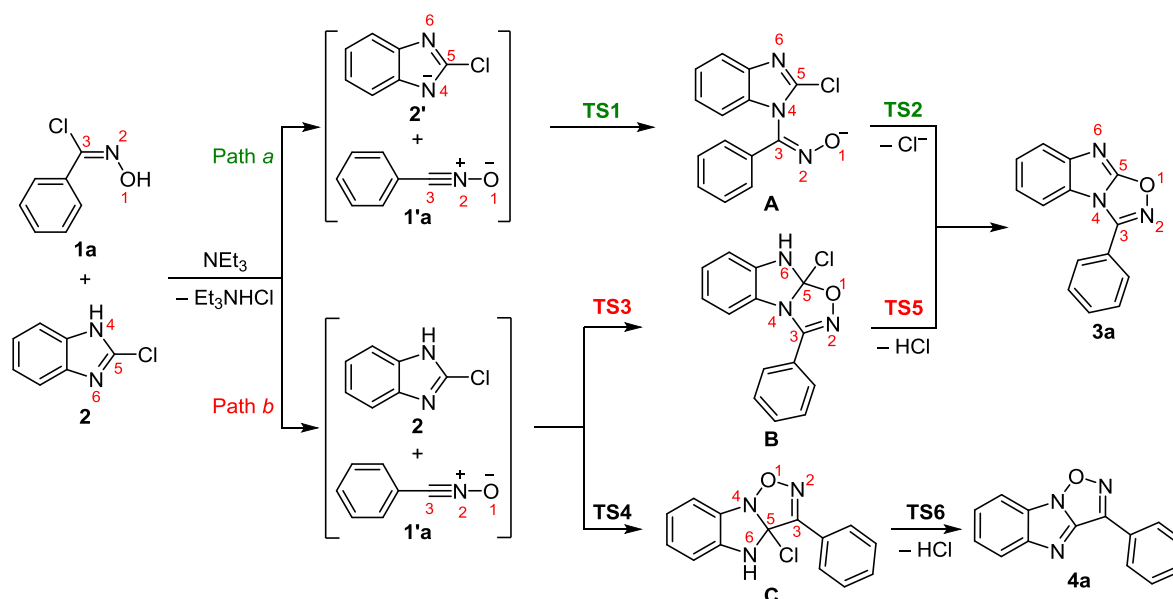


Figure S1. B3LYP/6-311G+(d,p) IRC profile associated with **TS1–TS5**



Scheme S1. Obtaining 3-phenyl[1,2,4]oxadiazolo[4,5-*a*]benzimidazole (**3a**) by two separate pathways

Table S1. B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) total (a.u.) and relative enthalpies (kcal·mol⁻¹), total (a.u.) and relative (cal·mol⁻¹·K⁻¹) entropies, and total (a.u.) and relative (kcal·mol⁻¹) Gibbs energies, of the stationary points involved in the reaction of **1'a** with **2'** in gas phase and MeOH.

System	<i>H</i>	ΔH^*	<i>G</i>	ΔG^*	<i>S</i>	ΔS^*
Gas phase						
1'a	-399.638765		-399.679452		85.632	
2'	-838.945689		-838.985844		84.515	
1'a + 2'	-1238.58445		-1238.665296		170.147	
TS1	-1238.57339	6.95	-1238.636535	18.05	132.908	-37.24
A	-1238.60597	-13.50	-1238.666528	-0.77	127.462	-42.69
TS2	-1238.59056	9.67	-1238.646989	12.26	118.759	-8.70
3a	-778.31611		-778.369258		111.859	
Cl ⁻	-460.301367		-460.31875		36.586	
3a + Cl⁻	-1238.61748	-7.22	-1238.688008	-13.48	148.445	20.98
MeOH						
1'a	-399.646671		-399.687145		85.187	
2'	-839.024857		-839.064982		84.452	
1'a + 2'	-1238.67153		-1238.752127		169.639	
TS1	-1238.64905	14.11	-1238.711849	25.28	132.18	-37.46
A	-1238.6854	-8.71	-1238.745847	3.94	127.216	-42.42
TS2	-1238.6681	10.86	-1238.724659	13.30	119.039	-8.18
3a	-778.328007		-778.381142		111.833	
Cl ⁻	-460.410401		-460.427784		36.586	
3a + Cl⁻	-1238.73841	-33.26	-1238.808926	-39.58	148.419	21.20

*Relative to **1'a + 2'** for **TS1** and **A**; relative to **A** for **TS2** and **3a**

Table S2: B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) total (a.u.) and relative enthalpies (kcal·mol⁻¹) enthalpies, total (a.u.) and relative (cal·mol⁻¹·K⁻¹) entropies, and total (a.u.) and relative (kcal·mol⁻¹) Gibbs energies, of the stationary points involved in the reaction of **1'a** with **2'** in THF.

System	<i>H</i>	ΔH^*	<i>G</i>	ΔG^*	<i>S</i>	ΔS^*
1'a	-399.645629		-399.686125		85.233	
2'	-839.015983		-839.056109		84.453	
1'a + 2'	-1238.66161		-1238.742234		169.686	
TS1	-1238.64007	1355	-1238.702836	24.72	132.094	-37.592
A	-1238.6759	-8.96	-1238.736526	3.58	127.602	-42.084
TS2	-1238.6589	10.66	-1238.71543	13.23	118.973	-8.629
3a	-778.326487		-778.37962		111.828	
Cl ⁻	-460.398603		-460.415986		36.586	
3a + Cl⁻	-1238.72509	-30.86	-1238.795606	-37.07	148.414	20.812

*Relative to **1'a + 2'** for **TS1** and **A**; relative to **A** for **TS2** and **3a**

Table S3. B3LYP/6-311+G(d,p) total (a.u.) and relative enthalpies (kcal·mol⁻¹) enthalpies, total (a.u.) and relative (cal·mol⁻¹·K⁻¹) entropies, and total (a.u.) and relative (kcal·mol⁻¹) Gibbs energies, of the stationary points involved in the reaction of **1'a** with **2** in gas phase and MeOH.

System	<i>H</i>	ΔH^*	<i>G</i>	ΔG^*	<i>S</i>	ΔS^*
Gas phase						
1'a	-399.638765		-399.679452		85.632	
2	-839.47142		-839.512128		85.667	
1'a + 2	-1239.110185		-1239.19158		171.299	
TS3	-1239.076221	21.31	-1239.136559	34.53	126.991	-44.31
TS4	-1239.053146	35.79	-1239.112964	49.33	125.897	-45.40
B	-1239.131106	-13.13	-1239.18896	1.64	121.762	-49.54
C	-1239.074989	22.09	-1239.133933	36.17	124.058	-46.64
TS5	-1239.115684	9.68	-1239.173925	9.44	122.579	0.87
TS6	-1239.069697	3.32	-1239.112964	13.16	121.337	
3a	-778.31611		-778.369258		111.859	
4a	-778.265418		-778.319505		113.836	
HCl	-460.826987		-460.848184		44.612	
3a + HCl	-1239.143097	-7.53	-1239.217442	-17.87	156.471	34.71
4a + HCl	-1239.092405	-10.93	-1239.167689	-21.18	158.448	34.39
MeOH						
1'a	-399.646671		-399.687145		85.187	
2	-839.481362		-839.521947		85.418	
1'a + 2	-1239.128033		-1239.209092		170.605	
TS3	-1239.095179	20.67	-1239.157464	32.34	131.048	-39.56
TS4	-1239.068049	37.64	-1239.129025	50.24	128.334	-42.27
B	-1239.161687	-21.12	-1239.223066	-8.77	129.184	-41.42
C	-1239.109582	11.58	-1239.168813	25.28	124.662	-45.94
TS5	-1239.161339	0.22	-1239.22008	1.88	123.626	-5.55
TS6	-1239.109243	0.21	-1239.16862	0.12	124.968	0.32
3a	-778.328007		-778.381142		111.833	
4a	-778.27322		-778.327565		114.379	
HCl	-460.827306		-460.848504		44.613	
3a + HCl	-1239.155313	4.00	-1239.229646	-4.13	156.446	27.26
4a + HCl	-1239.100526	5.68	-1239.176069	-4.55	158.449	34.33

*Relative to **1'a + 2** for **TS3**, **TS4**, **B**, and **C** ; relative to **A** for **TS5**, **TS6**, **3a + HCl**, and **4a + HCl**

Table S4. Valence pool populations calculated from the ELF of the most relevant points along the IRC curve associated with **TS1** in the nucleophilic addition step of **1'a** to **2'**

IRC	Distance, Å		ΔE , kcal·mol ⁻¹	Bassins																						
	(N3,Cl)	(C5,O)		V(N3,O)	V(N3,Cl)	V'(N3,Cl)	V(N2,Cl)	V(C5,N2)	V(C5,Cl)	V(C5,N1)	V(C5,O)	V(Asym)(C5,Cl)	V(O)	V'(O)	V''(O)	V(N3)	V(Cl)	V'(Cl)	V(N2)	V'(N2)	V''(N2)	V(C5)	V(Cl)	V'(Cl)	V''(Cl)	V(N1)
P1	3.50	4.75	0	1.61	3.39	2.58		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.73	2.96					3.13				3.16	3.20		3.09
P2	3.47	4.72	0,07	1.61	3.38	2.58		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.73	2.97					3.13				3.16	3.20		3.09
P3	3.45	4.70	0,13	1.61	3.38	2.58		2.50	1.51	2.74			2.72	2.96					3.13				3.16	3.20		3.09
P4	3.42	4.68	0,21	1.61	3.38	2.58		2.50	1.51	2.73			2.73	2.97					3.13				3.16	3.20		3.09
P5	3.39	4.66	0,28	1.60	3.39	2.59		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.73	2.96					3.13				3.17	3.20		3.09
P6	3.37	4.64	0,35	1.60	3.39	2.58		2.49	1.51	2.73			2.75	2.95					3.14				3.17	3.20		3.09
P7	3.34	4.61	0,43	1.60	3.39	2.58		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.74	2.95					3.14				3.17	3.20		3.09
P8	3.31	4.59	0,51	1.59	3.38	2.59		2.50	1.51	2.74			2.74	2.95					3.13				3.17	3.20		3.09
P9	3.28	4.58	0,6	1.60	3.37	2.60		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.74	2.94					3.13				3.17	3.20		3.09
P10	3.26	4.56	0,69	1.61	3.37	2.60		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.75	2.94					3.13				3.17	3.19		3.09
P11	3.23	4.54	0,79	1.60	3.37	2.61		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.76	2.94					3.13				3.18	3.19		3.09
P12	3.20	4.53	0,88	1.59	3.36	2.62		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.76	2.93					3.13				3.17	3.19		3.09
P13	3.17	4.51	0,99	1.59	3.36	2.62		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.77	2.94					3.14				3.18	3.19		3.10
P14	3.14	4.50	1,1	1.59	3.35	2.63		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.78	2.93					3.13				3.17	3.19		3.09
P15	3.11	4.48	1,22	1.59	3.35	2.63		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.79	2.93					3.14				3.18	3.18		3.09
P16	3.08	4.47	1,35	1.59	3.35	2.63		2.50	1.51	2.74			2.79	2.92					3.13				3.18	3.18		3.10
P17	3.06	4.46	1,48	1.59	3.35	2.64		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.78	2.92					3.12				3.18	3.19		3.09
P18	3.03	4.45	1,61	1.59	3.34	2.64		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.80	2.91					3.13				3.18	3.19		3.09
P19	3.00	4.43	1,76	1.59	3.34	2.65		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.80	2.91					3.13				3.18	3.18		3.09
P20	2.97	4.42	1,92	1.59	3.34	2.65		2.49	1.51	2.74			2.80	2.90					3.13				3.18	3.18		3.09
P21	2.94	4.41	2,09	1.59	3.34	2.65		2.48	1.51	2.74			2.81	2.89					3.13				3.19	3.18		3.09
P22	2.92	4.40	2,26	1.59	3.34	2.65		2.49	1.50	2.75			2.82	2.88					3.13				3.19	3.18		3.09

Table S4 (continued). Valence pool populations calculated from the ELF of the most relevant points along the IRC curve associated with **TS1** in the nucleophilic addition step of **1'a** to **2'**

IRC	Distance, Å		ΔE , kcal·mol ⁻¹	Basin																						
	(N3,C1)	(C5,O)		V(N3,O)	V(N3,C1)	V'(N3,C1)	V(N2,C1)	V(C5,N2)	V(C5,C1)	V(C5,N1)	V(C5,O)	V(Asyn)(N2,C1)	V(O)	V'(O)	V''(O)	V(N3)	V(C1)	V'(C1)	V(N2)	V'(N2)	V''(N2)	V(C5)	V(CI)	V'(CI)	V''(CI)	V(N1)
P23	2.89	4.39	2,45	1.58	3.35	2.65		2.49	1.51	2.75			2.82	2.89					3.12				3.19	3.18		3.09
P24	2.86	4.38	2,64	1.58	3.35	2.65		2.49	1.51	2.75			2.83	2.89					3.12				3.19	3.17		3.09
P25	2.83	4.36	2,85	1.57	3.36	2.64		2.49	1.51	2.75			2.84	2.88					3.12				3.19	3.17		3.09
P26	2.81	4.35	3,07	1.58	3.37	2.63		2.49	1.51	2.75			2.84	2.87					3.11				3.19	3.18		3.09
P27	2.78	4.34	3,3	1.58	3.38	2.63		2.48	1.51	2.75			2.84	2.86					3.11				3.19	3.17		3.09
P28	2.75	4.33	3,54	1.58	3.39	2.62		2.48	1.51	2.75			2.85	2.86					3.10				3.20	3.17		3.09
P29	2.72	4.32	3,8	1.57	3.39	2.62		2.48	1.51	2.76			2.86	2.85					3.11				3.20	3.16		3.09
P30	2.69	4.31	4,06	1.57	3.41	2.61		2.48	1.51	2.76			2.87	2.85					3.11				3.20	3.16		3.09
P31	2.67	4.30	4,35	1.56	3.43	2.60		2.48	1.51	2.75			2.88	2.84					3.11				3.20	3.16		3.10
P32	2.64	4.29	4,64	1.56	3.44	2.59		2.48	1.51	2.76			2.89	2.84					3.10				3.20	3.17		3.10
P33	2.61	4.27	4,96	1.55	3.46	2.57		2.48	1.51	2.76			2.90	2.83					3.09				3.20	3.16		3.10
P34	2.58	4.26	5,29	1.55	3.49	2.55		2.48	1.51	2.76			2.92	2.83					3.09				3.21	3.16		3.09
P35	2.56	4.25	5,64	1.54	3.51	2.53		2.48	1.51	2.76			2.92	2.82					3.08				3.21	3.16		3.10
P36	2.59	4.23	6	1.54	3.54	2.51		2.47	1.51	2.77			2.92	2.83					3.08				3.21	3.15		3.09
P37	2.50	4.22	6,39	1.54	3.56	2.49		2.47	1.51	2.77			2.93	2.81					3.08				3.20	3.17		3.09
P38	2.47	4.20	6,79	1.54	3.60	2.47		2.48	1.51	2.77			2.94	2.80					3.07				3.20	3.16		3.08
P39	2.44	4.19	7,22	1.53	3.63	2.44		2.47	1.51	2.77			2.95	2.80					3.07				3.20	3.16		3.09
P40	2.41	4.17	7,67	1.52	3.68	2.39		2.47	1.52	2.77			2.97	2.79					3.07				3.19	3.16		3.09
P41	2.38	4.15	8,14	1.51	3.74	2.35		2.46	1.52	2.78			2.97	2.78					3.06				3.19	3.16		3.09
P42	2.35	4.13	8,62	1.50	3.79	2.31		2.46	1.52	2.78			2.98	2.78					3.05				3.19	3.17		3.08
P43	2.31	4.11	9,13	1.50	3.86	2.26		2.45	1.52	2.79			3.00	2.77					3.04				3.19	3.17		3.08
P44	2.28	4.09	9,64	1.48	3.93	2.22		2.44	1.52	2.80			3.01	2.75					3.04				3.18	3.17		3.09

Table S4 (continued). Valence pool populations calculated from the ELF of the most relevant points along the IRC curve associated with **TS1** in the nucleophilic addition step of **1'a** to **2'**

IRC	Distance, Å		ΔE , kcal·mol ⁻¹	Basin																						
	(N3,C1)	(C5,O)		V(N3,O)	V(N3,C1)	V'(N3,C1)	V(N2,C1)	V(C5,N2)	V(C5,C1)	V(C5,N1)	V(C5,O)	V(Asym)(N2,C1)	V(O)	V'(O)	V''(O)	V(N3)	V(C1)	V'(C1)	V(N2)	V'(N2)	V''(N2)	V(C5)	V(Cl)	V'(Cl)	V''(Cl)	V(N1)
P45	2.25	4.07	10,16	1.48	3.97	2.21		2.44	1.53	2.81			3.01	2.76					3.02				3.18	3.17		3.08
P46	2.21	4.05	10,67	1.47	4.01			2.42	1.53	2.81			3.02	2.75		2.20			3.02				3.18	3.17		3.07
P47	2.17	4.02	11,14	1.46	4.03			2.41	1.54	2.82			3.02	2.77		2.21			3.01				3.17	3.17		3.07
P48	2.14	4.00	11,56	1.45	3.33			2.40	1.54	2.83			3.02	2.77		2.23	0.36	0.36	3.00				3.17	3.17		3.07
P49	2.10	3.98	11,9	1.44	3.29			2.38	1.55	2.84			3.01	2.79		2.27	0.39	0.39	2.99				3.17	3.17		3.06
P50	2.06	3.95	12,12	1.44	3.22			2.37	1.55	2.85			3.01	2.79		2.29	0.42	0.42	2.98				3.17	3.16		3.05
P51	2.02	3.93	12,2	1.43	3.12			2.35	1.56	2.86			2.99	2.79		2.33	0.47	0.47	2.98				3.17	3.16		3.04
P52	1.98	3.91	12,11	1.43	3.03			2.33	1.57	2.87			2.99	2.81		2.36	0.52	0.52	2.97				3.17	3.15		3.04
P53	1.94	3.88	11,82	1.43	2.91			2.31	1.58	2.88			2.99	2.84		2.40	0.56	0.59	2.96				3.17	3.14		3.03
P54	1.89	3.86	11,29	1.43	2.79			2.30	1.58	2.90		0.05	2.99	2.83		2.46	0.58	0.57	2.98				3.18	3.13		3.02
P55	1.85	3.84	10,53	1.43	2.70		3.08	2.28	1.59	2.91			2.95	2.86		2.51	0.58	0.58					3.19	3.12		3.01
P56	1.81	3.82	9,50	1.44	2.63		1.89	2.26	1.60	2.92			3.00	2.83		2.55	0.59	0.59		1.25			3.19	3.11		3.01
P57	1.76	3.80	8,25	1.43	2.57		1.89	2.24	1.61	2.93			2.96	2.88		2.58	0.60	0.60		1.28			3.20	3.09		3.00
P58	1.72	3.77	6,80	1.43	2.51		1.51	2.22	1.61	2.94			2.98	2.84		2.61	0.61	0.61		1.28	0.40		3.21	3.08		2.99
P59	1.68	3.75	5,23	1.44	2.46		1.53	2.21	1.62	2.94			2.95	2.88		2.64	0.61	0.61		1.28	0.43		3.21	3.07		2.99
P60	1.64	3.73	3,61	1.45	2.43		1.55	2.19	1.62	2.96			2.96	2.86		2.66	0.61	0.61		1.26	0.46		3.22	3.07		2.97
P61	1.60	3.70	2,02	1.45	2.41		1.59	2.18	1.62	2.96			2.94	2.87		2.67	0.60	0.61		1.24	0.48		3.23	3.05		2.97
P62	1.57	3.68	0,53	1.45	2.39		1.62	2.17	1.63	2.96			2.95	2.86		2.69	0.59	0.60		1.22	0.50		3.23	3.05		2.97
P63	1.55	3.65	-0,85	1.45	2.38		1.66	2.17	1.63	2.97			2.94	2.87		2.70	0.59	0.60		1.20	0.50		3.23	3.04		2.97
P64	1.53	3.62	-2,1	1.46	2.37		1.69	2.16	1.64	2.97			2.94	2.85		2.70	0.58	0.59		1.17	0.51		3.23	3.04		2.96
P65	1.51	3.59	-3,22	1.45	2.38		1.71	2.16	1.63	2.97			2.94	2.86		2.71	0.57	0.58		1.14	0.52		3.24	3.04		2.96
P66	1.50	3.56	-4,21	1.45	2.38		1.73	2.16	1.63	2.98			2.94	2.86		2.71	0.56	0.57		1.13	0.52		3.24	3.04		2.95

Table S4 (continued). Valence pool populations calculated from the ELF of the most relevant points along the IRC curve associated with **TS1** in the nucleophilic addition step of **1'a** to **2'**

IRC	Distance, Å		ΔE , kcal·mol ⁻¹	Basin																						
	(N3,C1)	(C5,O)		V(N3,O)	V(N3,C1)	V'(N3,C1)	V(N2,C1)	V(C5,N2)	V(C5,C1)	V(C5,N1)	V(C5,O)	V(Asym)(N2,C1)	V(O)	V'(O)	V''(O)	V(N3)	V(C1)	V'(C1)	V(N2)	V'(N2)	V''(N2)	V(C5)	V(C1)	V'(C1)	V''(C1)	V(N1)
P67	1.49	3.54	-5,08	1.43	2.40		1.84	2.23	1.63	2.97			2.96	2.86		2.73	0.51	0.51		1.07	0.39		3.28	3.00		2.96
P68	1.48	3.51	-5,85	1.45	2.38		1.77	2.17	1.64	2.97			2.95	2.86		2.72	0.55	0.55		1.09	0.51		3.24	3.04		2.96
P69	1.47	3.48	-6,52	1.45	2.39		1.78	2.18	1.63	2.97			2.95	2.86		2.71	0.54	0.54		1.08	0.50		3.25	3.03		2.96
P70	1.47	3.46	-7,09	1.44	2.39		1.79	2.19	1.63	2.97			2.94	2.85		2.72	0.54	0.53		1.08	0.49		3.25	3.03		2.96
P71	1.46	3.43	-7,6	1.44	2.40		1.80	2.20	1.63	2.97			2.96	2.87		2.72	0.53	0.53		1.07	0.47		3.26	3.02		2.96
P72	1.46	3.41	-8,04	1.44	2.39		1.81	2.20	1.63	2.98			2.94	2.86		2.72	0.53	0.53		1.07	0.46		3.26	3.02		2.96
P73	1.45	3.38	-8,42	1.44	2.39		1.82	2.21	1.63	2.97			2.95	2.86		2.73	0.52	0.52		1.07	0.44		3.26	3.01		2.96
P74	1.45	3.36	-8,75	1.43	2.40		1.82	2.23	1.63	2.97			2.95	2.86		2.74	0.52	0.52		1.07	0.42		3.27	3.01		2.95
P75	1.45	3.34	-9,02	1.43	2.40		1.83	2.23	1.63	2.97			2.96	2.87		2.74	0.51	0.51		1.07	0.40		3.28	3.00		2.96
P76	1.45	3.32	-9,24	1.43	2.40		1.84	2.23	1.63	2.97			2.96	2.86		2.73	0.51	0.51		1.07	0.39		3.28	3.00		2.96
P77	1.44	3.30	-9,4	1.43	2.40		1.84	2.22	1.63	2.97			2.96	2.86		2.74	0.51	0.51		1.07	0.38		3.28	3.01		2.96
P78	1.44	3.28	-9,53	1.42	2.40		1.85	2.21	1.63	2.98			3.28	2.86		2.74	0.51	0.51		1.08	0.37		3.28	3.00		2.96
P79	1.44	3.27	-9,62	1.41	2.40		1.85	2.57	1.63	2.96			2.96	2.86		2.75	0.50	0.50		1.08			3.28	3.00		2.97
P80	1.44	3.26	-9,66	1.42	2.40		1.85	2.57	1.63	2.96			2.96	2.86		2.75	0.50	0.50		1.07			3.29	3.00		2.97
P81	1.44	3.26	-9,69	1.42	2.40		1.86	2.57	1.63	2.96			2.96	2.86		2.74	0.50	0.50		1.07			3.28	3.00		2.97
P82	1.44	3.26	-9,7	1.43	2.40		1.86	2.58	1.63	2.96			2.96	2.86		2.75	0.50	0.50		1.06			3.29	3.00		2.97
P83	1.44	3.26	-9,71	1.42	2.41		1.86	2.60	1.63	2.96			2.96	2.86		2.75	0.50	0.49		1.04			3.29	3.00		2.98

Table S5. Valence pool populations calculated from the ELF of the most relevant points along the IRC curve associated with **TS2** in the nucleophilic addition step of **1'a** to **2'**

IRC	Distance, Å		ΔE , kcal·mol ⁻¹	Basin																					
	(C5,Cl)	(C5,O)		V(N3,O)	V(N3,Cl)	V(N2,Cl)	V(C5,N2)	V(C5,Cl)	V(C5,N1)	V(C5,O)	V(Asyn)(C5,O)	V(Asyn)(C5,Cl)	V(O)	V'(O)	V''(O)	V(N3)	V(Cl)	V'(Cl)	V(N2)	V'(N2)	V(C5)	V(Cl)	V'(Cl)	V''(Cl)	V(N1)
S1	1,73	2,63	0	1.39	2.46	1.80	2.28	1.66	2.93				3.02	2.81		2.75	0.34	0.55	1.47			3.43	2.85		2.98
S2	1,73	2,62	0,25	1.40	2.46	1.79	2.28	1.65	2.94				3.02	2.79		2.75	0.34	0.55	1.49			3.44	2.83		2.97
S3	1,73	2,60	0,5	1.39	2.47	1.79	2.27	1.65	2.94				3.03	2.79		2.75	0.34	0.54	1.51			3.45	2.83		2.98
S4	1,73	2,58	0,77	1.39	2.47	1.79	2.26	1.65	2.94				3.03	2.77		2.76	0.34	0.54	1.53			3.48	2.80		2.98
S5	1,73	2,56	1,05	1.39	2.48	1.78	2.25	1.66	2.93				3.04	2.76		2.76	0.33	0.53	1.55			3.51	2.78		2.97
S6	1,74	2,53	1,35	1.39	2.49	1.78	2.24	1.65	2.94				3.04	2.77		2.76	0.33	0.53	1.57			3.54	2.75		2.98
S7	1,74	2,51	1,65	1.39	2.50	1.78	2.22	1.65	2.94				3.04	2.76		2.75	0.33	0.52	1.58			3.56	2.73		2.99
S8	1,74	2,48	1,97	1.38	2.51	1.77	2.22	1.65	2.93				3.06	2.74		2.75	0.33	0.51	1.60			3.58	2.71		2.99
S9	1,74	2,46	2,3	1.38	2.51	1.77	2.21	1.65	2.93				3.08	2.73		2.75	0.32	0.50	1.62			3.61	2.69		2.99
S10	1,74	2,43	2,64	1.37	2.52	1.77	2.20	1.65	2.92				3.09	2.71		2.76	0.32	0.49	1.64			3.65	2.65		2.99
S11	1,75	2,39	2,99	1.37	2.54	1.77	2.18	1.65	2.92				3.12	2.68		2.76	0.32	0.47	1.66			3.68	2.63		2.99
S12	1,75	2,36	3,36	1.36	2.55	1.77	2.17	1.65	2.92				3.13	2.66		2.76	0.32	0.45	1.68			3.72	2.60		3.00
S13	1,75	2,32	3,74	1.36	2.56	1.77	2.15	1.64	2.91				3.18	2.62		2.76	0.33	0.44	1.71			3.74	2.58		3.01
S14	1,76	2,27	4,14	1.35	2.88	1.77	2.14	1.64	2.91				3.24	2.56		2.77		0.43	1.73			3.78	2.55		3.02
S15	1,76	2,23	4,55	1.34	3.31	1.77	2.13	1.63	2.90				3.31	2.47		2.77			1.76			2.53	2.27	1.54	3.02
S16	1,77	2,18	4,98	1.44	3.42	1.83	2.13	1.74	2.75				3.36	2.59		2.58			1.80			2.41	1.99	1.85	3.01
S17	1,77	2,12	5,42	1.31	3.29	1.77	2.10	1.61	2.89				3.61	2.16		2.78			1.81			2.48	2.07	1.82	3.07
S18	1,78	2,07	5,85	1.30	3.28	1.78	2.09	1.60	2.88				3.89	1.87		2.79			1.83			2.47	1.99	1.93	3.09
S19	1,79	2,01	6,25	1.29	3.27	1.79	2.07	1.58	2.85				4.27	1.48		2.80			1.85			2.45	1.93	2.02	3.14
S20	1,80	1,95	6,6	1.37	3.36	1.86	2.09	1.68	2.65				4.63	1.30		2.63			1.89			2.37	1.77	2.19	3.18
S21	1,89	1,82	6,88	1.24	3.24	1.81	2.04	1.53	2.54	0.32			4.81	0.93		2.83			1.89			2.44	1.81	2.20	3.18
S22	1,83	1,83	6,97	1.22	3.22	1.83	2.03	1.50	2.49	0.37			4.92	0.81		2.85			1.90			2.43	1.77	2.29	3.21
S23	1,85	1,77	6,86	1.17	3.21	1.84	2.02	1.46	2.43	0.40			2.71	0.76	2.28	2.87			1.91			2.42	1.73	2.37	3.25

Table S5 (continued). Valence pool populations calculated from the ELF of the most relevant points along the IRC curve associated with **TS2** in the nucleophilic addition step of **1'a** to **2'**

IRC	Distance, Å		ΔE , kcal·mol ⁻¹	V(N3,O)	V(N3,Cl)	V(N2,Cl)	V(C5,N2)	V(C5,Cl)	V(C5,N1)	V(C5,O)	V(Asyn)(C5,O)	V(Asyn)(C5,Cl)	V(O)	V'(O)	V''(O)	V(N3)	V(Cl)	V'(Cl)	V(N2)	V'(N2)	V(C5)	V(Cl)	V'(Cl)	V''(Cl)	V(N1)
	(C5,Cl)	(C5,O)																							
S24	1,86	1,71	6,52	1,14	3,20	1,86	2,02	1,44	2,39	0,82	0,28		2,68		2,36	2,90			1,92			2,41	1,70	2,45	3,29
S25	1,88	1,65	5,94	1,12	3,18	1,88	2,01	1,39	2,34	1,23			2,62		2,35	2,92			1,92			2,39	1,68	2,52	3,33
S26	1,90	1,59	5,19	1,08	3,16	1,90	2,00	1,34	2,29	1,28			2,62		2,33	2,95			1,92			2,37	1,68	2,59	3,35
S27	1,93	1,54	4,39	1,06	3,13	1,91	2,00	1,29	2,27	1,34			2,60		2,32	2,98			1,91			2,36	1,69	2,64	3,38
S28	1,96	1,50	3,65	1,04	3,12	1,93	2,01	0,83	2,27	1,40		0,35	2,59		2,28	3,00			1,89			2,35	1,74	2,71	3,37
S29	1,99	1,47	3,01	1,03	3,11	1,94	2,01	0,71	2,28	1,44		0,39	2,59		2,25	3,02			1,87			2,34	1,78	2,75	3,36
S30	2,02	1,45	2,42	1,02	3,10	1,95	2,02	0,54	2,28	1,46			2,59		2,23	3,04			1,84		0,57	2,31	1,81	2,78	3,35
S31	2,06	1,44	1,84	1,02	3,10	1,95	2,03	0,49	2,31	1,48			2,60		2,21	3,04			1,82		0,55	2,30	1,84	2,82	3,33
S32	2,09	1,43	1,26	1,02	3,09	1,96	2,05	0,45	2,33	1,51			2,60		2,18	3,05			1,78		0,53	2,30	1,87	2,86	3,31
S33	2,13	1,42	0,67	1,03	3,08	1,98	2,07	0,40	2,36	1,52			2,62		2,15	3,06			1,75		0,51	2,31	1,90	2,89	3,29
S34	2,16	1,42	0,06	1,03	3,07	1,98	2,08	0,35	2,38	1,55			2,61		2,14	3,06			1,71		0,48	2,33	1,90	2,94	3,27
S35	2,19	1,41	-0,6	1,02	3,07	1,99	2,10	0,30	2,41	1,56			2,62		2,11	3,07			1,67		0,45	2,34	1,91	2,99	3,25
S36	2,23	1,40	-1,2	1,02	3,07	2,00	2,12	0,25	2,46	1,58			2,63		2,09	3,07			1,64		0,41	2,37	1,92	3,02	3,24
S37	2,27	1,40	-1,8	1,02	3,06	2,01	2,14	0,19	2,82	1,60			2,64		2,06	3,08			1,60			2,42	1,91	3,07	3,26
S38	2,30	1,39	-2,5	1,02	3,06	2,02	2,16		2,86	1,61			2,65		2,04	3,09			1,57			2,59	1,90	3,13	3,20
S39	2,34	1,39	-3,1	1,02	3,06	2,03	2,19		2,87	1,62			2,68		2,01	3,09			1,53			2,62	1,85	3,16	3,19
S40	2,37	1,38	-3,8	1,02	3,05	2,03	2,20		2,86	1,64			2,70		1,97	3,09			1,50			2,69	1,75	3,21	3,17
S41	2,41	1,38	-4,4	1,02	3,05	2,03	2,22		2,87	1,66			2,71		1,95	3,09			1,46			2,78	1,69	3,20	3,15
S42	2,44	1,37	-5	1,02	3,04	2,05	2,24		2,86	1,69			2,72		1,91	3,11			1,43			3,31		4,38	3,14
S43	2,48	1,37	-5,7	1,03	3,04	2,05	2,26		2,86	1,71			4,60			3,11			1,40			3,36		4,34	3,13
S44	2,51	1,37	-6,3	1,04	3,04	2,06	2,13		2,87	1,72			4,59			3,11			1,36	0,15		3,42		4,31	3,12
S45	2,55	1,36	-6,9	1,04	3,04	2,06	2,15		2,87	1,73			4,58			3,11			1,33	0,17		4,09	0,15	3,50	3,11
S46	2,59	1,36	-7,5	1,04	3,04	2,06	2,16		2,87	1,73			4,58			3,11			1,30	0,17		4,23		3,51	3,10
S47	2,62	1,36	-8,1	1,04	3,03	2,07	2,18		2,87	1,74			4,57			3,12			1,26	0,17		4,18		3,59	3,09

Table S5 (continued). Valence pool populations calculated from the ELF of the most relevant points along the IRC curve associated with **TS2** in the nucleophilic addition step of **1'a** to **2'**

IRC	Distance, Å		ΔE , kcal·mol ⁻¹	V(N3,O)	V(N3,Cl)	V(N2,Cl)	V(C5,N2)	V(C5,Cl)	V(C5,N1)	V(C5,O)	V(Asyn)(C5,O)	V(Asyn)(C5,Cl)	V(O)	V'(O)	V''(O)	V(N3)	V(Cl)	V'(Cl)	V(N2)	V'(N2)	V(C5)	V(Cl)	V'(Cl)	V''(Cl)	V(N1)
	(C5,Cl)	(C5,O)																							
S48	2,67	1,36	-8,7	1,03	3,03	2,08	2,18		2,87	1,75			4,56			3,12			1,23	0,18		4,16		3,62	3,09
S49	2,69	1,35	-9,3	1,04	3,04	2,08	2,19		2,87	1,74			4,56			3,12			1,20	0,19		4,14		3,65	3,08
S50	2,72	1,35	-9,8	1,03	3,03	2,08	2,19		2,88	1,76			4,55			3,13			1,17	0,20		4,13		3,67	3,07
S51	2,76	1,35	-10	1,03	3,03	2,09	2,20		2,88	1,76			4,55			3,13			1,15	0,21		4,16		3,66	3,07
S52	2,79	1,35	-11	1,03	3,04	2,09	2,19		2,88	1,76			4,54			3,13			1,13	0,23		4,14		3,67	3,06
S53	2,82	1,34	-11	1,03	3,03	2,10	2,20		2,89	1,77			4,53			3,14			1,09	0,24		4,13		3,70	3,06
S54	2,85	1,34	-12	1,03	3,03	2,10	2,20		2,89	1,76			4,53			3,13			1,07	0,26		4,13		3,70	3,07
S55	2,88	1,34	-12	1,04	3,03	2,11	2,20		2,89	1,78			4,52			3,13			1,05	0,27		4,15		3,69	3,06
S56	2,91	1,34	-13	1,04	3,03	2,11	2,20		2,89	1,77			4,52			3,13			1,02	0,29		4,16		3,69	3,05
S57	2,94	1,34	-13	1,03	3,02	2,11	2,20		2,90	1,77			4,52			3,13			1,00	0,30		4,17		3,68	3,05
S58	2,97	1,34	-13	1,03	3,02	2,11	2,20		2,90	1,77			4,51			3,13			0,98	0,32		4,18		3,68	3,05
S59	2,99	1,34	-14	1,03	3,02	2,12	2,20		2,90	1,77			4,51			3,13			0,97	0,33		3,93	0,26	3,67	3,06
S60	3,02	1,34	-14	1,03	3,02	2,12	2,20		2,91	1,77			4,51			3,14			0,95	0,34		3,88	0,31	3,67	3,05
S61	3,05	1,34	-14	1,03	3,03	2,11	2,20		2,92	1,77			4,51			3,14			0,93	0,36		3,87	0,34	3,65	3,05
S62	3,07	1,34	-15	1,03	3,02	2,11	2,20		2,91	1,77			4,51			3,14			0,91	0,38		3,84	0,38	3,64	3,04
S63	3,09	1,34	-15	1,04	3,02	2,11	2,20		2,91	1,77			4,50			3,14			0,90	0,39		3,83	0,41	3,64	3,04
S64	3,11	1,34	-15	1,04	3,02	2,11	2,20		2,92	1,77			4,51			3,14			0,89	0,40		3,81	0,43	3,64	3,04
S65	3,13	1,34	-15	1,04	3,02	2,11	2,20		2,92	1,77			4,51			3,14			0,87	0,41		3,80	0,46	3,60	3,05
S66	3,15	1,34	-15	1,03	3,02	2,11	2,21		2,92	1,77			4,51			3,14			0,86	0,42		3,77	0,49	3,61	3,04
S67	3,17	1,34	-16	1,03	3,02	2,12	2,21		2,93	1,77			4,50			3,14			0,84	0,43		3,75	0,53	3,59	3,04

Table S6. Summary of table S4

Structure IRC	P1 (1'a + 2')	P45	P46	P48	P50	P51	P52	P54	P55 (TS1)	P56	P58	P83 (A)
<i>d</i> (N2-C1)	3.50	2.25	2.21	2.14	2.06	2.02	1.98	1.89	1.85	1.81	1.72	1.38
ΔE	00	10.16	10.66	11.56	12.12	12.20	12.11	11.29	10.53	9.51	6.80	-19.71
V(N3,C1)	3.39	3.97	4.01	3.33	3.22	3.12	3.03	2.79	2.70	2.63	2.51	2.41
V'(N3,C1)	2.59	2.21										
V(C1)				0.36	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.49
V'(C1)				0.36	0.42	0.47	0.52	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.50
V(N3)			2.20	2.23	2.29	2.33	2.36	2.46	2.51	2.55	2.61	2.75
V(N2,C1)									3.08	1.89	1.51	1.86
V(N2) / V'(N2)	3.13 / -	3.02 / -	3.02 / -	3.00 / -	2.98 / -	2.98 / -	2.97 / -	2.98 / -		1.25 / -	1.28 / 0.40	1.04 / -
V(Asyn)(N2,C1)								0.05				

Table S7. Summary of table S5.

IRC	S1 (A)	S14	S16	S21	S22 (TS2)	S23	S24	S28	S29	S30	S36	S37	S38	S67 (3a + Cl)
<i>d</i> (N2-C1)	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38
<i>d</i> (C5-Cl)	1.73	1.76	1.77	1.82	1.83	1.85	1.86	1.96	1.99	2.02	2.23	2.26	2.30	3.17
<i>d</i> (C5-O)	4.10	2.27	2.18	1.89	1.83	1.77	1.71	1.50	1.47	1.45	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.34
ΔE	0.00	7.73	8.57	10.47	10.56	10.45	10.10	7.24	6.60	6.01	2.41	1.73	1.13	-12.10
V(N3,C1)	2.41	2.88	3.30	3.24	3.22	3.21	3.20	3.12	3.11	3.10	3.07	3.06	3.06	2.12
V(N3)	2.75	2.77	2.77	2.83	2.85	2.87	2.90	3.00	3.02	3.04	3.07	3.08	3.09	3.14
V(N2,C1)	1.86	1.77	1.77	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.93	1.94	1.95	2.00	2.01	2.02	2.12
V(N2) / V'(N2)	1.04 / -	1.73 / -	1.80 / -	1.89 / -	1.90 / -	1.91 / -	1.92 / -	1.89 / -	1.87 / -	1.84 / -	1.64 / -	1.60 / -	1.57 / -	0.84 / 0.43
V(C1)	0.49	0.43												
V'(C1)	0.50													
V(C5,Cl)	1.63	1.64	1.62	1.53	1.50	1.46	1.44	0.83	0.71	0.54	0.25	0.19		
V(C5,O)				0.32	0.37	0.40	0.82	1.40	1.44	1.46	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.77
V(C5)										0.32	0.41			
V(O)	2.96	3.24	3.42	4.81	4.92	2.71	2.68	2.59	2.59	2.23	2.63	2.64	2.65	4.50
V'(O)	2.86	2.56	2.35	0.93	0.81	2.28	2.36	2.28	2.25	2.23	2.09	2.06	2.04	
V''(O)						0.76								
V(Cl)	3.29	2.55	2.52	2.44	2.43	2.42	2.41	2.35	2.34	2.31	2.73	2.42	2.59	3.75
V'(Cl)	3.00	3.78	2.14	1.81	1.77	1.73	1.70	1.74	1.78	1.81	1.92	1.91	1.90	0.49
V''(Cl)			1.70	2.20	2.29	2.37	2.45	2.71	2.75	2.78	3.02	3.07	3.13	3.59
V(Asyn)(C5,O)							0.28							
V(Asyn)(C5,Cl)								0.35	0.39					

B3LYP/B3LYP/6-311G+(d,p) Cartesian coordinates and electronic energies for TSs structures, together with the single imaginary frequencies.

TS-1 (Gas)

E(RB3LYP) = -1238.78699205 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -270.6595 cm⁻¹

C	1.62987100	-0.57431000	0.00321800
C	2.80994900	0.06746300	-0.47494100
C	4.02118500	-0.63121100	-0.52817100
C	4.03560600	-1.95578400	-0.10038500
C	2.86656400	-2.58309500	0.37525400
C	1.65241600	-1.90447400	0.43352000
C	1.22274700	1.44150000	-0.55837700
H	4.92007400	-0.14433700	-0.89196700
H	4.96394500	-2.51805000	-0.12866500
H	2.91656900	-3.61532600	0.70757400
H	0.75589300	-2.38604900	0.80841200
N	2.51077400	1.36974500	-0.83181400
N	0.60181700	0.34406600	-0.08185300
N	-0.94340300	0.64156000	2.20947100
C	-2.15899000	-0.22840400	0.25776300
C	-2.01513900	-0.57772200	-1.09512100
C	-3.42941700	-0.38972900	0.85316100
C	-3.09696800	-1.07066100	-1.81999200
H	-1.04641800	-0.45566800	-1.55815100
C	-4.50241200	-0.88095700	0.12100800
H	-3.55137200	-0.12123100	1.89540200
C	-4.34715200	-1.22719600	-1.22352500
H	-2.95761800	-1.33349800	-2.86375800
H	-5.46810200	-0.99436800	0.60379000
H	-5.18641100	-1.61099900	-1.79378200
C	-1.06553100	0.28197800	1.05484600
O	-0.18632000	1.08502800	3.09434500
Cl	0.30725400	2.90631300	-0.84669400

TS-1 (CH₃OH)

E(RB3LYP) = -1238.86297440 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -310.2206 cm⁻¹

C	1.61410200	-0.61196200	-0.08034400
C	2.82373000	0.04589200	-0.44372100
C	4.03736500	-0.65300800	-0.45284800
C	4.01930500	-1.99773800	-0.09315700
C	2.81917700	-2.64401500	0.26850200
C	1.60387000	-1.96458800	0.27922300
C	1.23979100	1.43214000	-0.55254500
H	4.96220700	-0.15902200	-0.73145000

H	4.94526800	-2.56252200	-0.09010200
H	2.84544000	-3.69272500	0.54401500
H	0.68388300	-2.46632100	0.55833100
N	2.54666700	1.37097100	-0.74701700
N	0.59141000	0.31642000	-0.17959900
N	-0.82771900	0.64384700	2.15286600
C	-2.19768000	-0.21473400	0.27100800
C	-2.12116300	-0.50092400	-1.09948200
C	-3.42466500	-0.40909400	0.93814300
C	-3.24125800	-0.96841800	-1.78413900
H	-1.18135300	-0.35414800	-1.61212900
C	-4.53573800	-0.87524500	0.24590300
H	-3.49300800	-0.19084900	1.99675100
C	-4.45170500	-1.15801000	-1.11965600
H	-3.16415800	-1.18447000	-2.84383600
H	-5.47108000	-1.01897000	0.77510100
H	-5.32011800	-1.52189800	-1.65656800
C	-1.06449800	0.27803500	1.02841300
O	0.03811100	1.07746500	2.96372900
Cl	0.35245400	2.92132600	-0.80385400

TS-1 (THF)

E(RB3LYP) = -1238.85397603 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency - -304.1028 cm⁻¹

C	1.62242700	-0.60140000	-0.07344200
C	2.82220000	0.06531400	-0.45388800
C	4.04015100	-0.62515700	-0.48032300
C	4.03700700	-1.97011800	-0.12102300
C	2.84684700	-2.62486800	0.25754400
C	1.62714800	-1.95390000	0.28593200
C	1.22842300	1.44028400	-0.54049200
H	4.95700200	-0.12346600	-0.77127300
H	4.96714800	-2.52815500	-0.13071000
H	2.88446300	-3.67325400	0.53342100
H	0.71488900	-2.46138800	0.57970000
N	2.53219900	1.38782600	-0.75321400
N	0.59263700	0.31959500	-0.15846000
N	-0.84172000	0.59677500	2.17641800
C	-2.19221600	-0.22639700	0.26904500
C	-2.10594400	-0.50117300	-1.10343300
C	-3.42657200	-0.42188900	0.92252500
C	-3.22174400	-0.95822300	-1.80188100
H	-1.16110400	-0.35310300	-1.60638800
C	-4.53341000	-0.87747000	0.21674100
H	-3.50267000	-0.21204900	1.98231000
C	-4.43909000	-1.14896200	-1.15044700
H	-3.13562200	-1.16512000	-2.86284100
H	-5.47398700	-1.02158600	0.73679400
H	-5.30425200	-1.50457300	-1.69827600
C	-1.06342200	0.25375300	1.04056100

O	0.00859200	1.01666800	3.00656100
Cl	0.32663200	2.92242400	-0.78076300

TS-2 (Gas)

E(RB3LYP) = -1238.80508340 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -251.3436 cm⁻¹

C	-1.15705000	0.87553700	-0.09979400
C	-2.52902500	0.53789300	0.04273100
C	-3.46609900	1.56457800	0.19577800
C	-3.01770400	2.88900300	0.21376500
C	-1.66071000	3.20101900	0.08661000
C	-0.70593500	2.18295300	-0.07542600
C	-1.50545700	-1.33657600	-0.08571600
H	-4.51700200	1.32336100	0.31190300
H	-3.73834300	3.69209400	0.33746100
H	-1.33692800	4.23601400	0.11562000
H	0.34698200	2.42127900	-0.16617600
N	-2.72204700	-0.82453000	-0.01707000
N	-0.47243600	-0.35860300	-0.28231600
N	0.49366300	-1.56924800	1.40612000
C	2.00511600	-0.13303100	0.16757700
C	2.24744300	0.51334300	-1.05601900
C	3.06597600	-0.24124100	1.08713100
C	3.50658700	1.03225000	-1.35006900
H	1.44129600	0.59208000	-1.77539400
C	4.31887100	0.27591100	0.78642200
H	2.88320500	-0.73827100	2.03186100
C	4.55059700	0.91937100	-0.43363500
H	3.67152200	1.52459000	-2.30323300
H	5.12286100	0.18323700	1.50995300
H	5.52994600	1.32609000	-0.66260000
C	0.69282900	-0.69479400	0.46739200
O	-0.75312200	-2.01268300	1.44212100
Cl	-1.32620300	-2.86527300	-1.08023400

TS-2 (CH₃OH)

E(RB3LYP) = -1238.88300401 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -273.3131 cm⁻¹

C	-1.13571300	0.88208000	-0.10448900
C	-2.51330200	0.58427500	0.02198800
C	-3.43019500	1.62782400	0.16671500
C	-2.94832400	2.94079600	0.19001100

C	-1.58153900	3.21640900	0.07436600
C	-0.64941100	2.17874600	-0.07855000
C	-1.52897600	-1.31825800	-0.09410400
H	-4.48938300	1.41864700	0.26819100
H	-3.64851200	3.76121300	0.30501100
H	-1.23380000	4.24268200	0.10176800
H	0.40819300	2.39273300	-0.16806700
N	-2.73650700	-0.78543900	-0.04975600
N	-0.47811500	-0.37196200	-0.27704100
N	0.47084800	-1.57287200	1.42904900
C	1.99989500	-0.15787900	0.17029300
C	2.25897200	0.39055700	-1.09523200
C	3.03236000	-0.17597500	1.12434400
C	3.51943400	0.90081500	-1.40129600
H	1.47279300	0.40619600	-1.84041700
C	4.28826500	0.33195200	0.81264800
H	2.83803500	-0.58558100	2.10790100
C	4.53929500	0.87350600	-0.45130200
H	3.70356200	1.31743600	-2.38522900
H	5.07383100	0.31337900	1.55985700
H	5.51872100	1.27256600	-0.68906600
C	0.68243200	-0.71917800	0.47966200
O	-0.80347500	-1.98943600	1.48312800
Cl	-1.36519900	-2.87328900	-1.04300300

TS-2 (THF)

E(RB3LYP) = -1238.87376814 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -269.0933 cm⁻¹

C	-1.13872100	0.88082400	-0.10387500
C	-2.51574100	0.57761000	0.02356300
C	-3.43545300	1.61878600	0.16956100
C	-2.95810500	2.93336000	0.19349200
C	-1.59245000	3.21397700	0.07755800
C	-0.65716700	2.17898200	-0.07667100
C	-1.52584900	-1.32087500	-0.09416800
H	-4.49359100	1.40509500	0.27234900
H	-3.66117100	3.75132200	0.30992600
H	-1.24790700	4.24141000	0.10641500
H	0.39994300	2.39617900	-0.16521700
N	-2.73477900	-0.79092700	-0.04762700
N	-0.47731000	-0.37019200	-0.27826500
N	0.47331400	-1.57101900	1.42698200
C	2.00064100	-0.15452000	0.16983100
C	2.25697600	0.40749200	-1.09042000
C	3.03721600	-0.18497200	1.11942100
C	3.51713400	0.91920900	-1.39521800
H	1.46789700	0.43163000	-1.83229700
C	4.29264200	0.32438300	0.80892900
H	2.84492900	-0.60674900	2.09819800
C	4.54057800	0.88016000	-0.44956200

H	3.69826200	1.34610800	-2.37545000
H	5.08090100	0.29547300	1.55317100
H	5.51991600	1.28030300	-0.68636900
C	0.68371300	-0.71570700	0.47824300
O	-0.79656400	-1.99169800	1.47880100
Cl	-1.35868900	-2.87261600	-1.04722700

TS-3 (Gas)

E(RB3LYP) = -1239.30380939 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -269.0933 cm⁻¹

C	1.31513300	0.81096000	0.23022500
C	2.67333600	0.45226100	0.14966000
C	3.67608300	1.38789300	-0.08583300
C	3.27372600	2.71116900	-0.23778000
C	1.92081200	3.08059700	-0.15617900
C	0.92348500	2.13978300	0.07870500
C	1.41299000	-1.33528800	0.48215900
H	4.71949400	1.10391700	-0.15165200
H	4.02130400	3.47290500	-0.42479400
H	1.64912400	4.12186800	-0.28220400
H	-0.11992700	2.42297900	0.13415000
N	2.70516600	-0.92034900	0.36395300
N	0.54524200	-0.33785400	0.48368200
N	-0.47531400	-1.22554000	-1.66966500
C	-2.16595300	-0.06817400	-0.23841800
C	-2.33592300	0.37492600	1.08195900
C	-3.24791000	0.02994900	-1.13581000
C	-3.55657200	0.90392700	1.49276500
H	-1.51103300	0.29251400	1.77689600
C	-4.46093500	0.55597300	-0.71212100
H	-3.12034400	-0.31129000	-2.15549200
C	-4.62379500	0.99803100	0.60240400
H	-3.67287200	1.23928500	2.51732700
H	-5.28467400	0.62386800	-1.41397900
H	-5.57269600	1.40933300	0.92665000
C	-0.91769400	-0.62717300	-0.69421900
O	0.62844500	-1.71680500	-2.00235500
H	3.48590400	-1.54056000	0.21630100
Cl	1.03716500	-2.95312900	0.91086800

TS-3 (CH₃OH)

E(RB3LYP) = -1239.32271925 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -369.6278 cm⁻¹

C	1.49562100	0.69104100	0.06964300
C	2.76705200	0.16343800	0.36956400
C	3.92431800	0.93767900	0.32204500

C	3.76512300	2.26979100	-0.04385000
C	2.49951200	2.80638500	-0.34867800
C	1.34773700	2.03015200	-0.29623300
C	1.21820600	-1.39760100	0.55840500
H	4.89680500	0.52378500	0.55642400
H	4.63711500	2.91065200	-0.09575500
H	2.42349000	3.84976900	-0.63035500
H	0.37502700	2.44367300	-0.53034000
N	2.54666600	-1.17279600	0.68032400
N	0.54332700	-0.31973700	0.22213900
N	-0.74282900	-0.93817900	-1.98573700
C	-2.17769700	0.12682700	-0.25604900
C	-2.17371200	0.49543000	1.09718100
C	-3.35850300	0.30078900	-1.00621300
C	-3.32119200	1.02360000	1.68508800
H	-1.27387500	0.36646000	1.68239000
C	-4.49730300	0.82639300	-0.40878900
H	-3.36918700	0.02028100	-2.05198800
C	-4.48648000	1.19169300	0.93966900
H	-3.30083000	1.30260100	2.73241100
H	-5.39725700	0.95360800	-0.99970200
H	-5.37673900	1.60279900	1.40113700
C	-1.01288400	-0.43620100	-0.90717500
O	0.24073400	-1.43913300	-2.60965600
H	3.23607600	-1.86293700	0.94497900
Cl	0.52085600	-2.92700700	0.87078400

TS-3 (THF)

E(RB3LYP) = -1239.31988008 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -377.0169 cm⁻¹

C	1.45822500	0.72091700	0.10035100
C	2.75661800	0.22155200	0.32090200
C	3.89005400	1.02552500	0.22502800
C	3.67864800	2.35947000	-0.10669700
C	2.38557400	2.86838600	-0.33166200
C	1.25795500	2.06176100	-0.23140000
C	1.25892400	-1.38249700	0.56223400
H	4.88401500	0.63256800	0.39761600
H	4.53055700	3.02302300	-0.19469200
H	2.26830200	3.91413400	-0.58941400
H	0.26392800	2.45393100	-0.40480800
N	2.58632800	-1.12439200	0.62018500
N	0.53842300	-0.31598700	0.28646400
N	-0.68994200	-1.02712900	-1.90540900
C	-2.17761000	0.08830300	-0.25150300
C	-2.20808600	0.50430100	1.08771600
C	-3.34203200	0.22524600	-1.03421400
C	-3.37303000	1.04267400	1.63004600
H	-1.32085100	0.40190400	1.69715300
C	-4.49837200	0.76138100	-0.48185100

H	-3.32554800	-0.09254400	-2.06918000
C	-4.52195100	1.17423900	0.85260700
H	-3.37958300	1.35815100	2.66720300
H	-5.38546500	0.85946700	-1.09731600
H	-5.42607400	1.59333200	1.27863400
C	-0.99303500	-0.48583300	-0.85285300
O	0.32113100	-1.54120900	-2.46649300
H	3.30601400	-1.80346400	0.82376000
Cl	0.62004100	-2.93240100	0.89894600

TS-4 (Gas)

E(RB3LYP) = -1239.27999397 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -437.9453 cm⁻¹

C	2.37961800	0.19504400	0.10560300
C	1.75435800	-0.67613800	-0.82994500
C	2.31394600	-1.90228400	-1.19000600
C	3.53793700	-2.22444300	-0.61651100
C	4.18346200	-1.36082900	0.29604600
C	3.62030600	-0.15201400	0.66621600
C	0.47832000	1.11118200	-0.38722200
H	1.82843500	-2.56914900	-1.89256100
H	4.01309400	-3.16247300	-0.87949200
H	5.13683000	-1.65936800	0.71579400
H	4.09786400	0.51129500	1.37628400
N	0.61537700	-0.02280100	-1.23913800
N	1.63368500	1.32299200	0.29250200
N	-0.42314500	0.84364600	1.99373300
O	0.59454200	1.22130000	2.53875000
C	-2.05003000	-0.08997600	0.42675200
C	-2.71491500	0.20032300	-0.77442100
C	-2.54748900	-1.12246400	1.24359100
C	-3.84555300	-0.52499400	-1.14551000
H	-2.36883200	1.01043100	-1.40223500
C	-3.68307400	-1.83088200	0.87232100
H	-2.03598600	-1.35675600	2.16918700
C	-4.33481000	-1.53965800	-0.32684500
H	-4.35180700	-0.28299700	-2.07302200
H	-4.05634300	-2.61797000	1.51761000
H	-5.21785200	-2.09711300	-0.61703000
C	-0.84708200	0.62811600	0.84988600
Cl	-0.22817100	2.56778500	-1.17727500
H	-0.17421300	-0.47141000	-1.68027600

TS-4 (CH₃OH)

E(RB3LYP) = -1239.29463356 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -453.9503 cm⁻¹

C	-2.42346900	-0.37957100	-0.00605300
C	-1.88927400	0.80276600	-0.60040000
C	-2.61414700	1.99659700	-0.66098100
C	-3.90178800	1.96970900	-0.14634000
C	-4.45708200	0.79913700	0.42790000
C	-3.73509500	-0.37646700	0.50754000
C	-0.37841700	-0.84853100	-0.56836200
H	-2.19658200	2.89463700	-1.09857200
H	-4.50421900	2.86963700	-0.18597400
H	-5.46810000	0.83581400	0.81555400
H	-4.14899200	-1.27061300	0.95730900
N	-0.64643000	0.45735300	-1.05078300
N	-1.52465800	-1.39982000	-0.06858900
N	0.45171500	-1.19848500	1.83757600
O	-0.55074500	-1.79710500	2.22480200
C	2.07521200	0.10175200	0.50888100
C	3.24137200	-0.56731200	0.11216600
C	2.08069200	1.49965800	0.61886400
C	4.40054400	0.15526600	-0.15779600
H	3.23741800	-1.64657200	0.02565500
C	3.24246900	2.21660900	0.34147800
H	1.18424200	2.01933900	0.93604500
C	4.40194100	1.54620700	-0.04797400
H	5.30167100	-0.36810700	-0.45526000
H	3.24197700	3.29623000	0.43471500
H	5.30501000	2.10576700	-0.26287700
C	0.84706400	-0.65221600	0.80071700
Cl	0.53463500	-1.88516100	-1.72813500
H	0.06021000	1.09348000	-1.39197600

TS-4 (THF)

E(RB3LYP) = -1239.29240780 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -445.2895 cm⁻¹

C	2.37651800	0.19691200	0.09608700
C	1.73620400	-0.70509800	-0.80445200
C	2.28986400	-1.94527800	-1.13305700
C	3.52042700	-2.24708300	-0.56772800
C	4.18234400	-1.35384700	0.31001200
C	3.62755700	-0.13458000	0.65106900
C	0.46566800	1.09293600	-0.40786500
H	1.79014900	-2.63242800	-1.80427900
H	3.99240400	-3.19302100	-0.80613600
H	5.14160000	-1.64154900	0.72341400
H	4.12176700	0.54753000	1.33178000
N	0.59503500	-0.06919700	-1.21279000
N	1.63507300	1.32789000	0.25380200
N	-0.47280600	0.97423800	1.97996200
O	0.53549600	1.39416100	2.53463400
C	-2.03779800	-0.07994200	0.42778500
C	-2.77263100	0.23675900	-0.72417600

C	-2.44185700	-1.17193400	1.21710700
C	-3.88754000	-0.52238800	-1.07463300
H	-2.49076300	1.08332800	-1.33511500
C	-3.56190600	-1.91674200	0.86642300
H	-1.87344800	-1.42693400	2.10316000
C	-4.28648600	-1.59772400	-0.28324200
H	-4.44942700	-0.26342500	-1.96440400
H	-3.86506100	-2.75157800	1.48761000
H	-5.15627100	-2.18292300	-0.55819400
C	-0.85127600	0.67952800	0.83752100
C1	-0.22196300	2.52931700	-1.25730900
H	-0.17716700	-0.51031900	-1.69259000

TS-5 (Gas)

E(RB3LYP) = -1239.34559587 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -189.2127 cm⁻¹

C	1.01284800	0.96127800	-0.16662200
C	2.35367800	0.64375500	-0.45024700
C	3.36356800	1.56320100	-0.21707700
C	2.99193900	2.80616100	0.29311400
C	1.65494900	3.11674400	0.56577500
C	0.63450900	2.19228500	0.34306400
C	1.18915000	-1.16214000	-0.83689400
H	4.39930700	1.31725200	-0.41250600
H	3.75870100	3.54527700	0.49079800
H	1.40503400	4.08999600	0.96968300
H	-0.39496000	2.42081500	0.58080200
N	2.44110900	-0.68265700	-0.95053600
N	0.29543600	-0.21958500	-0.48198500
N	-0.81273300	-2.06649000	-0.96783200
C	-2.24013600	-0.25878700	-0.17721100
C	-3.14028100	-1.02020900	0.57771000
C	-2.59297700	1.02620000	-0.60804300
C	-4.38426600	-0.49017500	0.90421600
H	-2.85435400	-2.01007700	0.91025500
C	-3.84043800	1.54611700	-0.27869400
H	-1.91025600	1.60544100	-1.21897200
C	-4.73468700	0.79051100	0.47948600
H	-5.07763000	-1.07648100	1.49524500
H	-4.11706400	2.53677300	-0.61964300
H	-5.70439800	1.20007300	0.73752400
C	-0.94539700	-0.84414400	-0.53953200
O	0.58870300	-2.26214000	-1.20226700
H	3.13137000	-1.31563100	-0.50475600
C1	2.42665800	-2.27411700	1.45046500

TS-5 (CH₃OH)

E(RB3LYP) = -1239.39184869 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -203.6471 cm⁻¹

C	-0.58288400	0.94121700	-0.04763500
C	-1.97115300	0.65340800	-0.03489600
C	-2.89481000	1.69295500	-0.12673200
C	-2.40249400	2.99100400	-0.23731400
C	-1.02531000	3.25766300	-0.25977400
C	-0.08635900	2.23249900	-0.16465200
C	-0.99654100	-1.23323700	0.10760100
H	-3.95780200	1.49118600	-0.11674500
H	-3.10156400	3.81545900	-0.31170900
H	-0.68081200	4.28016000	-0.35399700
H	0.97444500	2.43919300	-0.19003400
N	-2.19766600	-0.73738100	0.06112900
N	0.02292500	-0.32522200	0.06853800
N	0.93580100	-2.33707600	0.14228500
C	2.56378200	-0.53035800	0.04328700
C	2.91393200	0.58429500	0.81621900
C	3.52963900	-1.17317300	-0.74221500
C	4.22417100	1.05262200	0.79775600
H	2.17843500	1.06649600	1.44842400
C	4.83642100	-0.69559300	-0.75638300
H	3.25120000	-2.02948100	-1.34343500
C	5.18467600	0.41627800	0.01097600
H	4.49498200	1.91056600	1.40123400
H	5.58067800	-1.18826100	-1.37042500
H	6.20301000	0.78663600	-0.00367200
C	1.19725800	-1.06116100	0.07981000
O	-0.50054200	-2.46301000	0.15247600
H	-3.61924800	-1.29361500	0.06682300
Cl	-5.03461100	-1.32629600	0.04316300

TS-5 (THF)

E(RB3LYP) = -1239.38517939 A.U.

1 imaginary frequency -360.3204 cm⁻¹

C	0.95516700	1.02643900	-0.16301700
C	2.30478100	0.77261600	-0.47591100
C	3.29385000	1.70987200	-0.21822400
C	2.88766200	2.90792600	0.36518800
C	1.54410000	3.15665700	0.67755000
C	0.54793100	2.21752300	0.41848600
C	1.17565500	-1.02766900	-1.01703200
H	4.33173300	1.51431300	-0.45343900
H	3.63143900	3.66337000	0.58578900
H	1.27018300	4.09868000	1.13550700
H	-0.48510500	2.40706000	0.67233600
N	2.39527000	-0.51677100	-1.04547100
N	0.26788600	-0.14913900	-0.55369700

N	-0.78863300	-2.02225600	-1.07478900
C	-2.25422000	-0.29721400	-0.17793600
C	-2.65261300	0.99335500	-0.55118400
C	-3.11423600	-1.11807700	0.56324000
C	-3.90845700	1.45875000	-0.17585100
H	-2.00366800	1.61815100	-1.15305600
C	-4.36660500	-0.64074700	0.93552800
H	-2.79418100	-2.11073600	0.85341000
C	-4.76341200	0.64514100	0.56864100
H	-4.22097100	2.45355100	-0.46923800
H	-5.02939800	-1.27096000	1.51589700
H	-5.73922200	1.01399600	0.86201700
C	-0.95244100	-0.82251500	-0.59457900
O	0.62619400	-2.16022100	-1.35181200
H	3.23839600	-1.07156400	-1.12888900
Cl	2.67568300	-2.47701600	1.54014500